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## Contents

Aims		3	
1.	Legislation and guidance	3	
2.	Roles and responsibilities	3	
3.	First aid procedures	4	
4.	First aid equipment	5	
5.	Record-keeping and reporting	5	
7.	Training	6	
9.	Links with other policies	7	
Appe	Appendix 1: list of the appointed person/s and trained first aiders		
Appe	ndix 2: example accident report form	9	

#### **Aims**

The aims of our first aid policy are to:

- Ensure the health and safety of all staff, pupils and visitors
- Ensure that staff are aware of their responsibilities with regards to health and safety
- Provide a framework for responding to an incident and recording and reporting the outcomes

## 1. Legislation and guidance

This policy is based on the <u>Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage</u>, advice from the Department for Education on <u>first aid in schools</u> and <u>health and safety in schools</u>, and the following legislation:

- The Health and Safety (First Aid) Regulations 1981, which state that employers must provide adequate
  and appropriate equipment and facilities to enable first aid to be administered to employees, and
  qualified first aid personnel
- <u>The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1992</u>, which require employers to make an assessment of the risks to the health and safety of their employees
- The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999, which require employers to carry out risk assessments, make arrangements to implement necessary measures, and arrange for appropriate information and training
- The Reporting of Injuries, Diseases and Dangerous Occurrences Regulations (RIDDOR) 2013, which state that some accidents must be reported to the Health and Safety Executive (HSE), and set out the timeframe for this and how long records of such accidents must be kept
- <u>Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979</u>, which set out rules on the retention of accident records
- <u>The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014</u>, which require that suitable space is provided to cater for the medical and therapy needs of pupils

This policy complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

## 2. Roles and responsibilities

## 3.1 Appointed person(s) and first aiders

The appointed person is responsible for:

- Decision making when someone is injured or becomes ill, and delegating responsibilities
- Ensuring there is an adequate supply of medical materials in first aid kits, and replenishing the contents of these kits
- Ensuring that an ambulance or other professional medical help is summoned when appropriate

First aiders are trained and qualified to carry out the role (see section 7) and are responsible for:

- Acting as first responders to any incidents; they will assess the situation where there is an injured or ill person, and provide immediate and appropriate treatment
- Sending pupils home to recover, where necessary
- Filling in an accident report on the same day, or as soon as is reasonably practicable, after an incident (see an example template in appendix 2 or directly onto Arbor)
- Keeping their contact details up to date

Our school's appointed person and first aiders are listed in appendix 1. Their names will also be displayed prominently around the school.

#### 3.2 The Trust Board

The Trust Board has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in a Trust school, but delegates operational matters and day-to-day tasks regarding first aid, via the CEO, to the headteacher and staff members. Each school should also have a designated Health and Safety governor.

#### 3.3 The Headteacher

The headteacher is responsible for the implementation of this policy, including:

- Ensuring that an appropriate number of trained first aid personnel are present in the school at all times
- Ensuring that first aiders have an appropriate qualification, keep training up to date and remain competent to perform their role
- Ensuring all staff are aware of first aid procedures
- Ensuring appropriate risk assessments are completed and appropriate measures are put in place
- Undertaking, or ensuring that managers undertake risk assessments, as appropriate, and that appropriate controls are put in place
- Ensuring that adequate space is available for catering to the medical needs of pupils
- Reporting specified incidents to the HSE when necessary (see section 6)

#### 3.4 Staff

School staff are responsible for:

- Ensuring they follow first aid procedures
- Ensuring they know who the first aiders in school are
- Completing accident reports via the school's reporting systems for all incidents they attend to where a first aider is not called
- Informing the headteacher or their manager of any specific health conditions or first aid needs

#### 3. First aid procedures

#### 4.1 In-school procedures

In the event of an accident resulting in injury:

- The closest member of staff present will assess the seriousness of the injury and seek the assistance of a qualified first aider, if appropriate, who will provide the required first aid treatment
- The first aider, if called, will assess the injury and decide if further assistance is needed from a colleague or the emergency services. They will remain on scene until help arrives
- The first aider will also decide whether the injured person should be moved or placed in a recovery position
- If the first aider judges that a pupil is too unwell to remain in school, parents will be contacted and asked to collect their child. Upon their arrival, the first aider will recommend next steps to the parents
- If emergency services are called, the appointed person or first aider will contact parents immediately

• The first aider will complete the class first aid book on the same day or as soon as is reasonably practicable after an incident resulting in an injury.

## 4.2 Off-site procedures

When taking pupils off the school premises, staff will ensure they always have the following:

- A school mobile phone
- A portable first aid kit
- Information about the specific medical needs of pupils
- Parents' contact details

Risk assessments will be completed by the appointed person prior to any educational visit that necessitates taking pupils off school premises.

There will always be at least one first aider with a current paediatric first aid certificate on school trips and visits.

#### 4. First aid equipment

A typical first aid kit in our school will include the following: a leaflet with general first aid advice; regular and large bandages; eye pad bandages; adhesive tape; safety pins; disposable gloves; antiseptic wipes; plasters of assorted sizes; scissors; cold compresses; burns dressings.

No medication is kept in first aid kits.

#### 5. Record-keeping and reporting

#### 6.1 First aid and accident record book

- Records should be kept of all first aid that is administered.
- After an incident resulting in an injury, the class first aid book will be completed by the first aider on the same day or as soon as possible. Factual detail should be supplied when reporting.
- For any incidents resulting in serious injury, the accident book will be completed. For these occasions, as much detail as possible should be provided.
- If first aid treatment has been given, pupils will be given a red slip for any head injury and a first aid slip for any other injuries for parents/carers to be informed. For any serious injuries, parents will be contacted by telephone and details recorded in the accident book. From September 2021 (as statutory), this will also be stored on the school MIS compulsory from September 2021.
- Records held will be retained by the school for a minimum of 3 years, in accordance with regulation 25 of the Social Security (Claims and Payments) Regulations 1979, and then securely disposed of.

#### 6.2 Reporting to the HSE

The appointed person will keep a record of any accident which results in a reportable injury, disease, or dangerous occurrence as defined in the RIDDOR 2013 legislation (regulations 4, 5, 6 and 7).

RIDDOR is reported as soon as is reasonably practicable and in any event within 10 days of the incident - via the appropriate form that informs the Trust Health and Safety Executive.

Reportable injuries, diseases or dangerous occurrences include:

- Death
- Specified injuries, which are:
  - Fractures, other than to fingers, thumbs and toes
  - Amputations
  - Any injury likely to lead to permanent loss of sight or reduction in sight
  - Any crush injury to the head or torso causing damage to the brain or internal organs
  - Serious burns (including scalding)
  - Any scalping requiring hospital treatment
  - o Any loss of consciousness caused by head injury or asphyxia
  - Any other injury arising from working in an enclosed space which leads to hypothermia or heat-induced illness, or requires resuscitation or admittance to hospital for more than 24 hours
- Injuries which result in an employee having to stay away from work or unable to perform their normal work duties for more than 7 consecutive days (not including the day of the incident)
- Where an accident leads to someone being taken to hospital
- Near-miss events that do not result in an injury, but could have done. Examples of near-miss events relevant to schools include, but are not limited to:
  - The collapse or failure of load-bearing parts of lifts and lifting equipment
  - o The accidental release of a biological agent likely to cause severe human illness
  - The accidental release or escape of any substance that may cause a serious injury or damage to health
  - o An electrical short circuit or overload causing a fire or explosion

#### 6.3 Notifying parents

The appointed person will inform parents of any accident or injury sustained by a pupil, and any first aid treatment given, on the same day, or as soon as reasonably practicable. This will be via a red slip or a first aid slip. If able to, staff should hand the slip to the parent directly.

#### 6.4 Reporting to Ofsted and child protection agencies

The appointed person will notify Ofsted of any serious accident, illness or injury to, or death of, a pupil while in the school's care. This will happen as soon as is reasonably practicable, and no later than 14 days after the incident.

The appointed person will also notify the Suffolk Safeguarding Partnership of any serious accident or injury to, or the death of, a pupil while in the school's care.

#### 7. Training

All school staff are able to undertake first aid training if they would like to.

All first aiders must have completed a training course, and must hold a valid certificate of competence to show this. The school will keep a register of all trained first aiders, what training they have received and when this is valid until (see appendix 2).

Staff are encouraged to renew their first aid training when it is no longer valid.

At all times, at least 1 staff member will have a current paediatric first aid (PFA) certificate which meets the requirements set out in the Early Years Foundation Stage statutory framework and is updated at least every 3 years.

## 8. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed by the Head teacher annually.

At every review, the policy will be approved by the Local Governing Body.

## 9. Links with other policies

This first aid policy is linked to the

- Health and Safety Policy
- Managing Medical Needs Policy
- Safeguarding Policy

# Appendix 1: list of the appointed person/s and trained first aiders

In schools with an EYFS there must be at least one person with a pediatric first aid certificate and they must be on site at all times.

Name	Role	Qualification	Date	Renewal

# Appendix 2: example accident report form

Name of injured person		Role/class				
Date and time of incident		Location of incident				
Incident details						
Describe in detail what happened, how it happened and what injuries the person incurred						
Action taken						
Describe the steps taken in response to the incident, including any first aid treatment, and what happened to the injured person immediately afterwards.						
Follow-up action requi	ired					
Outline what steps the school will take to check on the injured person, and what it will do to reduce the risk of the incident happening again						
Name of person attending the incident						
Signature		Date				